**BASES DE DATOS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Modelo** | **SQL:2008** | **ORACLE** |
| ENTERO(N) | INT | INTEGER(N) |
| REAL (D, M) | REAL | NUMBER(D,M) |
| CARÁCTER | CHAR | CLOB |
| CADENA(N) Fija Flexible | VARCHAR(N) | VARCHAR2(N) |
| HORA FECHA HORA+FECHA | Datetime | DATE |

**AUTOESTUDIO 3**

**2. Revisando los tipos de datos**

**3. Aprendiendo a definir las restricciones sobre atributos y de clave de forma independiente**

**B.**

CREATE TABLE games

(yr INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY

,city VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE);

**ALTER TABLE games ADD CONSTRAINT PK\_GAMES PRIMARY KEY(yr)**

**ALTER TABLE games ADD CONSTRAINT UK\_GAMES UNIQUE KEY(city)**

CREATE TABLE Orderses

(O\_Id int NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,

OrderNo int NOT NULL,

P\_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES persons(P\_Id)

)

**ALTER TABLE Orderses ADD CONSTRAINT PK\_ORDENES PRIMARY KEY(O\_Id)**

**ALTER TABLE Orderses ADD CONSTRAIT FK\_ORDENES\_PERSONAS FOREIGN KEY(P\_Id) REFERENCES Persons(P\_Id)**